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2018

- I.** , 1949
- II.** , 1928
- III.** , 1976
- IV.** , 1949
- V.**
? 2007
- VI.** , 2007
- VII.** , 1999
- VIII.** , 1999
- IX.** , 1877
- X.** A. La Vergatta, Colpa di Darwin?
Turin, 2009, 2010
- XI.** , 1923

S, G, i: i
www.sheynin.de.
Oscar Sheynin.

Google,

[i]

(, ,).

(. 7).

[ii]

. Pearson

(1978) Glass (1963)

1859 .

(2005, S, G, 13)

1693 .

(1674 ,

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(1928)

[iii]

1718 . (

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1701 .

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1693 . (S, G, 13).

1693 .,

: 1693 .

[v]

(2007)

(Stäkel 1910).

, Fuss (1786/1911)

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. LIX: 1739 .

. LXXV. II

. LXXXI.

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1755 .

(Wolf 1860, p. 190):

$71^{\circ} 30'$.

[vi]

[vii]

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[viii]

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(10, .13)

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[ix]

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(140 . . .),

0,387 0,371
0,723 0,719
0,656 0,658
0,192 0,192
0,105 0,108

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

(Bru 1981,

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1912 ..

- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

(61)

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, 1838 ..

(0,31).

8. , . (1991, . 141).
9. : , .
10. ?

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II

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J. Roy. Stat. Soc., vol. 91, pt. 1, 1928, pp. 79 – 85

(Petty 1927)

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1899) [1846 – 1935] 1 (Petty

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[1785 – 1816]³

[1800 –

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[1260 – 1387] Casaubon [1559 – 1614]⁵.

Philosophical Transactions

21]. [.3, 1634 .

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15 1660 ., 521 [],

1801; Creighton 1894, .2, .747 – 748). (Heberden

11- 64% 1% 76 ,

, Aubrey

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Philosophical Transactions
Times.

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(FitzMaurice 1895).

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(1778 – 1868),

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4. , 2009 ..
5. , ?
6. (Petty 1674b, . 82 – 88):
 16 (< 16) ()
 $\sqrt{70} : a.$ b ($a, b > 16$)
 $a : b.$ $16, 26$ 36 . *lease*
7. ,
8. (1844?)
 $26,$
 $, 10$ $5.$
9. 1660 ..
10. ,
11. XIX . ()

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III

Colin A. Ronan, Edmond Halley as Astronomer Royal.
Vistas in Astronomy, vol. 20, 1976, pp. 61 – 63

1720 ., 63 ,

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(Board of Ordnance)

1721 . ,

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. Grant (1852, . 480)

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1,

(1716, . 456):

*Ut veram fatear, minuta secunda vel etiam dena secunda,
instrumentis quantumvis affabre factis certo distinguere vix homini
datum est.*

1835 ., 10"
(1852, . 169),

(1731 – 1732, . 385) 1731 .

69 (. 181) :

()
Forbes (1975, . 80)

1740 . 84 .

(. 174 – 179)

(. 179)

1731 – 1732, . 331 .)

(, *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.*

1737 .

1682 .

1758 .

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(1829).

- 1829 .
2. 18 , , 1852 .
3. . 1.
4. (1735 .
109). (1973, .
5. , ,
(1720 – 1732 , b). . MacPike (1932).
1720 – 1732 ,
*Philosophical Transactions Royal
Society* , *Royal Society*,
1752 ..
- 6.

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MacPike E. F. (1932), *Correspondence and Papers of E. Halley*. Oxford.

28

1604 .,

1592 .,

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, J. J. Fahie [1909],

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(, 1610)

[...]

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[...].

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$$v = at.$$

$$s = \frac{1}{2}at^2.$$

$$s = \frac{1}{2}at^2.$$

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[1588 – 1648]

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48, 80

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Hald (1990, . 149 – 160) (2013, § 2.2.3).

(1980).

(2013, § 2.2.3).

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stoole,

.42

- 13.**
(1609/1992, 2015).
- (Sheynin 1974, . 107).
- 14.** (2015);
- 15.**
- 16.**
- (1610, .), 1.
(1632, .),, 1948.
. . . . 1.
(1638, .), 2.
. - . 1948.
(1964), 1-2. .
. . (1980), 15.
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(1937, . 168 – 169)

Hermann (1991, . 80 – 81)

, Perkovitz (1999, . 38),

-c :

Klemm (1982, . 201)

1749 .

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2002).

(Eckert

XVIII .

(§ 1).

(§ 2).

(§ 3),

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XVIII .

Nuova Scienza

XVI XVII .

XVIII .

XVIII .

(Hankins 1985).

1727 .

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(4)¹

1727 .

(853).

(Scherrer 1922, . XV).

1738 .

Steele (2006)

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(107, .423).

(17)². (Calinger 1996),

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1711 .

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Theoria cum praxi (

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1740 .

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1746 .

: Robins, *New Principles of Gunnery* (

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(Steele 2006).

1744 .
. 309):³ (*Opera Omnia*, . 4 , . 6,

(. .)

77),

(Truesdell 1954, . XXXVIII).

, 111,
1200 (Calinger
1996).

. 1773 1776 ..

1746 .

(Nowacki 2004).

XVIII . []
1763 . 25 . 1746 –
(Eichler 1974;

Winter 1957).

(?),

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222; 259),

(179,

(Kleinert 2002).

(Ackeret 1944).

1749 . II

Finow

1605 .,

. 1743 .

, 1746 .,

. 1749 .

(Euler, *Opera Omnia*, . 4 , . 6,

. 311 – 316).

1751 .

(332)

[] ,

(Truesdell

1954, . LVIII – LXII).

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Roccolini

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90.

(*Opera Omnia*, . 4 , . 6, . 317):

[] 5.

Roccolini,

90.

1767 ..

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(338, 412, 600, 812, 813).

(Bradley 2001).

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(Steele 2006, . 282).

(Eckert 2002).

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 (Finow).
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 4 , .6, .317) :

(Opera Omnia, .4 , .6, .317).
 написал (.135):

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 (.136–137):

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1748 . ,

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1749 .,

(Manger 1789, . 1, . 91 – 106).

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(. 137):

(. 138):

[,],

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1749 .

(206).

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1749 . 5

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(207)

(208).

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1749 . (. 139 – 140)

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1749 .

(229, 233).

(. 322):

(Eckert 2002).

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 330 (. 249 - 250):
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 (. 240 - 242):
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(. 322):

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(Manger 1789, . 1, . 91

- 106),

(Artelt 1893) -

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, J. K. George,

1754 .

1763 .,

1841 .,

(10
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[. . .].

XVIII . . . XIX . . .

Opera Omnia

(Ackeret 1957, . LVI)

. Truesdell (1984, . 341),

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(Steele (2006),

XVIII).

(Steele 2006, . 290)

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(217)

. 1764 .

(Szabo 1979, . 219)

1783 .

1784 .

(Steele 1994).

XVIII . (

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Scientia

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Navalis (111)

(Truesdell 1983, . 325)

XVIII .. , , ,

(Ferreiro 2007; Nowacki 2004).

. 1774 .

XVI

(Steele 1994, . 369)¹⁰.

25 . 1778 ..

II (Besterman 1976, . 184 – 186):

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¹² 1783 ..

(Manger 1789, . 3, . 547):

1.

2. . 17. . - ., 1962.
(1968, . 81)

1773 .:

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XVII .,
(1900/1924, . 177 – 180),

(1957), Bellhouse (2007)

(2007),

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, 15 . 1775

Fuss (1786):

[?-]

11.

1738 .

12.

(1786).

(S, G, 34)

(. 61 – 62)

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XVIII .

XVIII . , ,
Jean Philippe Loys de
Cheseaux (1718 – 1751) Jean-Louis Muret (1715 – 1796) [7].

Opera Omnia [2]

(J. Kupper [3])¹.

[2]

L. G. Du Pasquier

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[4].

Sofonea [5], Loeffel [6]

[1].

1.

1760 .,
 (1741 – 1766),
 , 1767 . ,

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, N
 $(1)N, (2)N, \dots, (k)N$
 , ..., $k-$.

, $l_x, x = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$
 $k.$, $(1), (2), \dots, (k)$
 $1, 2, \dots, k.$
 $1p_0, 2p_0, \dots, kp_0.$,

M m n ?
 $, M(m+n)/(m), (m+n)/(m)$
 $l_{m+n}/l_m = n p_m.$

$(z)^3.$ m ,

, z
 $(m+z)/(m) = 1/2.$

:
 m ,
 ? M $m,$
 $Ma,$
 $R [] .$
 $Ma.$
 R

$$a = [(m+1)/ + (m+2)/^2 + \dots +]R/(m).$$

$R,$ $n.$
 $a = [n/ ^n + (n+1)/^{n+1} + \dots +]R.$

(1), (2), ...

1742 4.

— ()
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5.

N nN ,
 n^2N ... n

6, $1/n$.

100
 100
 N

100 :
 $N, nN, n^2N, \dots, n^{100}N$
 $(100)N, (99)nN, (98)n^2N, \dots, n^{100}N$
 M 100 :

$$M = (100)N + (99)nN + (98)n^2N + \dots + (1)n^{99}N + n^{100}N =$$

$$n^{100}N[1 + (1)/n + (2)/n^2 + \dots + (99)/n^{99} + (100)/n^{100}].$$

$$n^{100}N \quad 100 \quad ;$$

G,
 100

[]

$$l_m a_m = l_{m+1} R + l_{m+2} R + \dots$$

, . . . l_m a_m

v,

$$a_m = [vl_{m+1} + v^2 l_{m+2} + v^3 l_{m+3} + \dots] R / l_m$$

$$R = 1$$

commutation numbers⁹

$$a_m = N_{m+1} / D_m$$

$$D_m = l_m v^m -$$

m, N_{m+1}

$$N_{m+1} = \sum_{k=m+1}^w D_k \quad (w \text{ is } \dots)$$

10 20

m,

n

10 20

0, 5, 10, ..., 80

5%

3500

1000

20

m

z

z

$m + z$

3.

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1776

11

R

S

u

$S u$

()

$s + ua_{xy} = R(a_y - a_{xy})$.

$s -$, $a_{xy} -$

,

,

, $Ra_y -$

, R ,

Ra_{xy} ,

:

- $u = 0$,

, s

- $s = 0$,

- $s = u$,

,

s u 6%

15, 20, ..., 90 .

,

5, 10,

$u = 0$ $s = u$.

;

()

550 , 2

1100 . 1000

„ [

]

m ,
100 .

z . , 6% .

z

$m = 5, 10, 15, \dots, 90$, 5%
6% ,

100 .

(?)

(1630 – 1695) 1653 . -

300 ,

14, ... ,

63 .

1689 .

1726 . ,

(?)

95

95

94

95

$m N$

1000

12

1000N

5%

50N

n

N

$Nl_{m+n}/l_m, 50N$

13

8 1/2

14

4.

1776 ..

1785 ¹⁵.

N

$b.$

z

1000

$(n + 1)$ -

1000

(§ 3).

1770

(403).

L. G. Du Pasquier [4]

A. G. Kästner (1719 – 1800) [10],

(§ 5).

5.

m n .

b

b

?

]

$$a + Gb + Gc - Fc = 0$$

$$c = (a + Gb)/(F - G), b = [c(F - G) - a]/G, a = Fc - G(c + b).$$

L. G. Du Pasquier,

[4]:

- 1.
- 2. (Louis-Gustave Du Pasquier, 1876 – 1957),
- 3. 1669 (1895 . (
- 2013, § 3.2.2).
- 4. Willem Kersseboom, 1691 – 1771
- 5.
- 6. 1748
- 1961
- 7. [8, .277], (?)
- []
- 8. (2013, § 7.2.2).
- 9. commutation Tetens, 1763 – 1805 (1785).

10. 1772 .
 (1755 – 1825),
 1773 .
 250 . 1783 .
 1786 ..

11. Johan Augustin Ritter (1721 – 1798)

12. (.
),

13. ,

14. [9]. . . .

15. *Opuscula analytica*, t. 2. . . .

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Roy, S. S. Bose,

, D. B. Lahiri.

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Vasadeo Sukhatme Vinayak Govind Panse.

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Godambe (1976):
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Bhadrabahu (433 – 357 .
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Haldane (1957)
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(370 – 283 . .), 321 –
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35 (Shamasastry 1929, . 158)
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(Jarrett 1894).

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(Chaudhuri 1964), 179 917 [
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Kingsley Davis (1951) ,
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(Thornton).

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W. W. Hunter
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(Hunter 1875).

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Gazette of India (, 1881).

Chaudhuri (1964):

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(Indian Famine Commission)

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(DGCI&S).

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$$Y_t = Y_0 [1 + \rho [(1 + i)^t - 1]] [(i + c) / i]$$

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*Perspective of development: 1961 – 1976. Implications of planning for
a minimum level of living.* (: 1961 – 1976.

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(1922).
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$$\mu_i, i = 1, 2 \quad i- \quad -1$$

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Presidency College.

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Presidency College,

, Subhendu Sekhar Bose Harish Chandra

Sinha,

14 1931 . Pramatha Nath Banerjea, Nikhil
Ranjan Sen *Sankhya* (. 1, . 124,
[1931 .])
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R. N. Mookerjee^{5.4}.

R. N. Mookerjee

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 (Hansen & Hurwitz 1943) 1937 .

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R. R. Bahadur,

D. Basu, , D. B.. Lahiri, M. Mukherjee, R. Mukherjee
. Bahadur

1956 – 1961 ..

Basu

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Bahadur, Basu

[4]

R. C. Bose S. N. Roy.

G. P. Patil,

T. N. Srinivasan, R. G. Laha, J. Roy, Sujit Kuwar Mitra, D. K. Roy,
Choulhury, J. M. S. Chakrabarty.

, , complete sufficient statistics,
conditioning and ancillarity,

– [–] Basu
complete sufficient statistics

, Lahiri

; M. Mukherjee

R. Mukherjee –

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Kallianpur – Striebel

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S. S. Srikhande, 1947 – 1950
Parker R. C. Bose
Bose

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FAO, Panse,
Plant Industry,
ICAR,

split-block [] replicated progeny
(Panse & Hutchinson 1935; 1937). Panse (1940)

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(IARS). 1951 . Panse
ICAR.
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Panse. Panse & Sukhatme
ICCC,
1948; 1951)
Panse

patwari^{6.4} [?]
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Panse Sukhatme

Prem Narain,

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(Adhikari 1990).

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Panse,

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Sastry (1997)

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Presidency College

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H. K. Nandi.

R. C. Bose S.

N. Roy,

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R. C. Bose.

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S. N. Roy, 1950

P. K. Bose.

H. K.

Nandi M. N. Ghosh,

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, Presidency College

(motivated them).

K. B. Madhava

1946 .

A. Bhattacharyya B. N.

Ghosh.

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. Bhattacharyya

characterization theory.

(Arnold 1994).

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M. C. Chakravarti.

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Chakravarti

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V. S. Huzurbazar,

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(Chatterjee, M. L.

Puri, P. K. Sen),

(V. P. Godambe, D. Basu,

J. N. K. Rao)

search designs,

(J. N. Srivastava).

, R. N. Bhattacharya, J.

Sethuraman, M. Ghosh, J. K. Ghosh .

8.2

Sukhatme (1965)

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Sukhatme

[?]

(Nikhilesh Bhattacharya, S. D. Tendulkar ., ., , Pal, Chakravarti & Bhattacharya 1986; Tendulkar 1989; Minhas . 1991). Bhattacharya . (1991)

NSS 1952/1953 1983 .

8.4 ,

[] , NSS. Minhas (1988) , , .

1972). (Minhas ., .)

CSO

SGC and OR .

8.5 ,

(Wyatt 1996)

(WHO),

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Banerjea Pramatha Nath
Basu D.
Bhattacharya R. N.
Bhattacharya Nikhilesh
Bhattacharyya Anil Kr.
Bose R. C.,
Bose Subhendu Sekhar
Chakravarti M. C.
Chakraborty I. M.
Chatterjee S. K.
Chaudhuri S. B.
Choudhury D. K. Roy
Godambe V. P.
Gopaldaswami R. A.
Gosh B. N.
Gosh J. K.
Gosh M. N.
Huzurbazar V. S.
Kallianpur Gopinath,
Laha R. G.
Lahiri D. B.
Madhava K. B.
Mahalanobis P. C,
Masani
Masuyama
Mathew P. C.
Minhas B. S.
Mitra Ashok
Mitra Sujit Kumar
Mookerjee R. N.
Mukherjee M.
Mukherjee R.
Murthy M. N.
Nair K. R.
Nandi H. K.
Narain Prem
Panse Vinayak Govind
Pant Pitambar
Parthasarathy K. R.
Patil G. P.
Puri M. L.
Ramamurti B.
Rao C. R.,
Rao J. N. K.
Rao R. Ranga

Rao S. Raja
 Roy J.
 Roy S. N.
 Sen Nikhil Ranjan
 Sen P. K.
 Sengupta J. M.
 Sethuraman J.
 Shirras G. F.
 Sinha Harish Chandra
 Srinivasan T. N.
 Srivastava J. N.
 Subramanian S.
 Sukhatme Pandurang Vasadeo
 Tendulkar S. D.
 Varadarajan V. S.
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Rao (1993).

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- 5.6. S. S. Bose . Kendall & Doig (1968).
- 5.7.
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- 5.10. (1987).
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- 6.1.
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- 6.4. § 3.1.
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- 8.1. 1960 ., 1972 .?
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- 8.4.
- 8.5. 30
- 8.6. :
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[...]¹

(. 1 – 48).

1. _____

2.

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

3

5. _____

6. _____

1.

4

2.

5

3.

6

1. Cajori (1919, . 192)

[]

Taylor (1966, . 34 – 35) , [...]

. [...]

2.

3.

4.

[]

5.

6.

Dinges (1983, .88)

VIII/2. (2, . 109 – 110)

George Louis Leclerc Buffon, *Essai d'arithmétique morale*, 1777.

: *Oeuvr. Philosophiques*. Paris, 1954, pp. 456 – 488.

J. Piveteau et al.

: **S, G**, 16

- ()

1

1778,

Gouraud (1848, .54)

1760

2

(

3

(. 4),

(1778, .76)

(.77).

1, 2, 4, ..., 2^{n-1} .

. 85 – 86⁴:

$2^{13} = 8192, [\dots]$ 13
 8192 ,
 14- . , 6000 ⁵,
 [$2^{190\,000}$
 $2^{2\,189\,999}$ (. . ,
 $2^{2\,189\,999}$:1).

$(n + 1):(n + 2),$ (1969) Zabell (1988) ,
 ,
 .

1. , Coolidge (1949/1990, .
 171) ,
 ,
 ,
 :
 ,

Booth (1865, . 206). . . .
 (1733)
 Roger (1978, . 29). . Sloan (1994). . . .
 2. § 8
 1762
 3. Coolidge (1949/1990, . 172) []
 4. [] , . Zabell
 (1988) Coolidge (1949/1990, 13). . . .
 5. () ,

VIII/3. (3, . 117 – 119)
 William Morgan, *Memoirs of the Life of the Rev. Richard Price.*
 London, 1815

1.

[...] (.
)
 []
 (. 24 – 27) [...]:
 ,
 ,

[vol. 1]. London, pp. 131 – 155.

G. A. Barnard, Biographical note.

1765, A demonstration of the second rule in the essay [1764]. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.*, vol. 54 [for] 1764, pp. 296 – 325.

3.

4.

1745 (1746) 1767 – 1768 1762
– 1766

[...]
[]
Holland (1968, pp. 45 – 46).

VIII/4.

87)

Richard Price *On the Importance of Christianity,
the Nature of Historical Evidence and Miracles.
Four Dissertations*. London, 1767.

[...]

(1764).

(1748)¹ (c. 389 – 390)

[]

100

2.

[...]

395 – 398:

[(?)] ,

10

16:17 2:1.
0,5013, . .

3

(improbable),

1 400 000

1 600 000.

0,4647, , 0, 4895.

1 600 000

4

1 400 000

0, 5105,

, 1 600 000,

0,5352 [0,5353].

10 11

9:1 11:1,

12:1.

100 110

3:1; , , 1000 1100

2:1.

[...]

5

[]

(. 440 – 452 [440

– 442])

6

]:

The improbability that two independent events, each of them not improbable, should both happen, cannot be greater than the odds of three to one; this being the odds that two equal chances shall not both happen, and an equal chance being the lowest event of which it can be said that it is not improbable.

[...].

(1718/1756, . 6):

7.
[...]
[0, 1],

8.

(1718/1756, . 21)

being the lowest event

an equal chance

1[...].

1. Gillies (1987) Sobel
(1987, . 169). Kruskal (1988).

Zabell (1988a; 1988b).

2.

3. 16:17

16:1.

4.

5.

(1756, . 329). (1718)

6. [...]

7.

8.

VIII/5. (5, . 395 – 398)
Anton Meyer, Note sur le théorème inverse de Bernoulli.
Bull. Acad. Roy. Sci., Lettres et des Beaux-Arts Belg.,
t. 23, No. 1, 1856, pp. 148 – 155;
Essai sur une exposition nouvelle
de la théorie analytique de probabilités. Liège, 1857

1856 .

$$\left[\frac{m_1}{\mu} \pm \frac{\sqrt{2(\mu - m_1)m_1}}{\mu^2} \right] \quad \mu = m_1 + m_2$$

$$\frac{m_1}{\mu} \pm \frac{\sqrt{2(\mu - m_1)m_1}}{\mu^2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^{\infty} \exp(-t^2) dt \quad (1)$$

1/μ.

$$y = f(x) -$$

$$b^1. \quad y = f(x)$$

$$= \int_a^b y dx \div \int_a^b y dx$$

, (. 19).

f(x),

(< < | < < b).

(. 20):

$$= y dx \div \int_a^b y dx. \quad (2)$$

$$(c < x < +d \mid c < x < b).$$

$$(20-21):$$

$$z = f(x)$$

$$y = f(x) -$$

$$(2).$$

$$i = Pz.$$

$$= \int_a^b z y dx \div \int_a^b y dx.$$

$$(21).$$

$$y = [f(x)]^s.$$

$$1/s$$

$$(1)$$

$$m \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{-s[f''(x)/2f(x)]_m}} = m \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{-[d^2 \ln y / 2dx^2]_m}}. \quad (3)$$

1.

s.

[(3)?]

2.

s,

3.

1

s

s

s =

= m

= 1.

$$(1 -)$$

$$^4 (28):$$

$$-q$$

$$\mu = p + q$$

$$(1)$$

$$(?)$$

$$\frac{p}{\mu} \pm \sqrt{\frac{2pq}{\mu}}$$

(. 30):

(1 -)

m/s

s

$1/s$

$$x \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{s}} \sqrt{2x(1-x)}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{s}} \int_0^x \exp(-t^2) dt + \exp(-x^2) \div \sqrt{2sx(1-x)}$$

1.

2.

3.

$$(x)_m = x(x-1) \dots (x-m+1)$$

4.

31-

Keynes (1921).

5.

(1925).

(2013, § 4.2.3).

VIII/6.

(6, . 364 – 366)

John Stuart Mill, *System of Logic* (1843).

: , 1872,

1972 .

(*Coll. Works*. Toronto – London, 1974).

. , 2011

1
.18 .3,
.25.
(1814/1999, .835):
[...]

(1843, § 2)
2
3

(1843/1872, § 1),

4, (1843/1872, § 3)

(§ 4)
5

N , n/N (n)

(1843/1872, § 3)
1/6, []

$$n/N \quad (N-n)/N,$$

(

.)

(1843/1872, § 4)

[...]

()

6.

§ 3 (1872, § 5)
(1814).

(§ 3)

7.

[...]

:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

. *Coll. Works* , 1974. . . .

(§ 2)

1846 .

Strong (1978, § 3) [...]. . .

4.

?

5.

(1843/1872, . 3, . 18, § 3):

Strong (1978, . 34)

25

[, Venn (1866)]. . .

6.

(1764).

([], 1851 .. . 3, . 18, § 4)

:

[],

([]),

(?)

([]),

[

]

(Hume 1739),

(Poisson

1837, § 63)

(Hume 1748).

7.

(, 1814/1999, . 861) ,

Double, Dulong, Larrey, Poisson (1835, . 176 – 177). . .

VIII/7.

(**7, . 418 – 419**)

Rudolf Hermann Lotze, *Logik. Drei Bücher*, 1874, 1880, 1912.

Nabu Press, 2010

(. 9, § 282.1) ,

:

(§ 282.4)

, , :

, ,

, P(C|E) ?

, (m + 1):(m + 2),

m

(. 9, § 282.5)

:

,

(, . . .):

, ,

,

VIII/8. - - (**8, . 369 – 370**)
Mathurin-Claude-Charles Gouraud, *Histoire des probabilités depuis ses origines jusqu'à nos jours*. Paris, 1848. Hachette, 2016

Todhunter (1865, . .)

, ,

, 1.

² (. 47)

(. 61 – 62)

(. 62 – 63)

³,

(. 95 – 96),

(. 64).

Condorcet (1785)

,

[!] (.

146):

, ,

. [...]

(1781 – 1784)

- 1.
2. 1823 ., *Grande Encyclopédie* (1876 .).
- 3.

VIII/9. (9, .465 – 470)

Morgan William Crofton, Probability.

Enc. Britannica, ninth edition, vol. 19, 1885, pp. 768 – 788

(. 768) :

[]

769):

$$P_1 N \quad (. 773) \quad C_i \quad N - \quad {}^2 C_{i, i-}$$

$$p_i P_1 N \quad C_i$$

$$i = p_i P_i \div p_i P_i, \quad (1)$$

p_i

n

r

$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n r^{k+1} \div \sum_{k=1}^n r^k$$

$$(r+1):(r+2) \quad n$$

(.774)

[...],

[] ()

$$^3 []$$

$$p = \int_0^1 x^m (1-x)^n dx \div \int_0^1 x^m (1-x)^n dx, \quad (2)$$

.. (.774)

$$(p+q) \quad (m+n)$$

$$C_{p+q}^p \int_0^1 x^{m+p} (1-x)^{n+q} dx \div \int_0^1 x^m (1-x)^n dx = C_{m+p}^p C_{n+q}^q \div C_{m+n+p+q+1}^{p+q}$$

Lidstone (1920, § 18)

$$i \quad (.191)$$

[...]

$$(m+n) \quad (2)$$

$$P\left(\frac{|p-m|}{m+n} < \right) \approx \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^1 \exp(-t^2) dt, = \frac{(m+n)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{2mn}}$$

§ 4

(.777)

⁴[...].

1/2, (.777)

N 5.

n . -

$$w = \frac{p/n}{p/n + (1-1/n)(1-p)}$$

n (.777)

6.

(.777):

$$w = \frac{pp_1}{pp_1 + (1-p)(1-p_1)} \tag{3}$$

[...] n [] 1, 2, ..., n

$$1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot n \div [(1 \cdot 2 \cdot \dots \cdot n) + (1-1)(1-2) \dots (1-n)].$$

$$= 9/10$$

1:10⁹.

3/4.

3/4, ..., [...], ..., ,

$$1/2$$

- [...], w -

$$w = \frac{ap}{ap + (1-a)(1-p)}$$

$$w = \dots = 1/2. \quad w \quad (.778)$$

[...].

(3), ... (1). [...]

$$P(D/A) = w, P(D/B) = w_1, P(D) = a.$$

(.778)

$$p_1 = \frac{(1-a)w_1}{a + w_1 - 2aw_1}$$

w,

$$= \frac{wp_1}{wp_1 + (1-w)(1-p_1)} = \frac{(1-a)ww_1}{(1-a)ww_1 + a(1-w)(1-w_1)}$$

(2), ... m

$$1/2$$

$$w = \int_{1/2}^1 x^m dx \div \int_0^1 x^m dx = 1 - 1/2^{m+1}$$

$$1/2.$$

(.779)

m

$$\frac{pw}{pw + (1-p)(1-w)} = \frac{(2^{m+1}-1)p}{(2^{m+1}-2)p+1}$$

(.779)

1.

2. (.773)

[?],

3.

Williamson (1896).

4.

.10

5.

(1837, § 11)

1/2,

6.

(. 460):

7.

VIII/10. (10, .399 – 401)

John Venn, *The Logic of Chance*. London, 1866; New York, 1962

(1888 .)

3

1,

2.

(1866/1962, .4)⁴

1)

; 2)

(.82)

6

(Donkin (1851),

(.137):

[]

(.138):

.7
(.6, .109)

:⁵ (.185)

[...]

Jaynes (1976, .242)

(1956)

(.196)

(.197)

, (m + 1):(m + 2)

m

(.197)¹⁰:

11

(.249)

: 1)

2)

(.258)

(.16 17)

. Edgeworth (1884b, . 224)

(1920, . 2)

12

(1928,)

Jaynes (1976, . 242)

:

?

(1921, . 311)

Chrystal (1891),
(?)

(. 326)

13

Zabell

(1989).

1. . Mckenzie (1981, . 236 – 237). . .

2. (Porter
1986, . 271). . .

2006). . . (

3. [...] Mill (1843/1872, . 3, . 18, § 6)

4. 1866 .

5.

6. Shafer (1982).
. 140 . Salmon (1980, . 131 –

132)

7. Salmon (1980, . 133)

8. § 3 . 2, . 25 – 26. ,

9. [. . .] [. . .]

. Zabell (1989b). [. . .]

10. Keynes (1921, . 30, § 14)
. Edgeworth (1884b, . 234) ,

11. (4, . 5).

12. (1827 – 1912),

13. –

, (1814/1999, . 837,)

VIII/11. (. 11, . 415 – 419)

William Stanley Jevons, *The Principles of Science.*
A Treatise on Logic and Scientific Method, vols. 1 – 2.
London, 1874, 1877, 1879. Nabu Press, 2010

. , 1881;, 2011

1

. Keynes (1921, . 23, § 10),

2.

()

3. (1877, . 199)

201)

(.

(?), Wilbraham (1854),
(. 206).

4 (. 212)

[]

5

0/0,
212 – 213):

(.

$n(1-n)$ 0 1,
 $pdp,$
(+ dp).

1/2.

[] 0 1

1/2.

, 2/8

7/8
Keynes (1921, . 20, § 7)
:

1/2.

6.

12 ()

7, . . .

$(H_i|E)$

$P(E|H_i)$

$H_i.$

(. 243):

(.251)

:

4

3

(

?

8

$$(r_i + 1) \div \sum_{j=1}^n (r_j + 1).$$

(.258):

$$(r_i + 1) \div \sum_{j=1}^n [1 + (r_j + 1)].$$

9

1/2

¹⁰, (.261)

(.267)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

¹¹ (.267)

(1877, .243)

(1921, .16, § 14)

1. FitzPatrick (1960, .53 – 58) Keynes (1936).

2. Zabell (1989b, .299)

3.

Strong (1978, § 6).

4. Keynes (1921, .4, § 4).

5. (Hailperin 1996, .124).

$(s - r)$ p $(q - p)$ r
 r/s p/q

$(p + r):(q + s)$.

1/2

p 0/0.

$(0 + r):(0 + s) = r/s$.

(Terrot 1857, .375).

(Boole 1857/1952, .346):

1/2,

0/0.

[...]

$$P = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^t \exp(-t^2) dt .$$

1.

2.

VIII/13. (13, .480 – 488)

George Chrystal, On some fundamental principles
in the theory of probability.

Trans. Actuarial Soc. Edinb., vol. 11, pt. 13, 1891, pp. 421 – 439

(.421)

(.422)

()

1.

2.

3.

(.426)

4.

()

N

pN

(.426)

p .

5.

:

$$P(W_3 | W_1, W_2) = \sum_{i=1}^2 P(H_i | W_1, W_2) P(W_3 | H_i).$$

$$i = 1, 2$$

$$P(W_1, W_2, W_3 | H_i) = P(W_1, W_2 | H_i) P(W_3 | H_i).$$

$$: 9/10.$$

$$(, .428)$$

$$), \quad (\text{Crofton 1885, } \frac{.774}{6}).$$

$$1 (.429).$$

$$0, 3; 1,2; 2,1; 3,0$$

$$. 1/4; 1/4; 1/4; 1/4;$$

$$. 1/8; 3/8; 3/8; 1/8$$

$$8 \quad 1/2.$$

2 (. 430).

1,2; 2,1; 3,0

0, 1 2

. 1/3, 1/3, 1/3
. 3/7; 3/7; 1/7

3 (. 431).

2/3, 4/7

– 2
4 (. 431).

3,0; 2,1; 1,2

(!)
(. 431 – 432):
M

rM

pM, qM,

. 1/3, 1/3, 1/3
. 1/7, 3/7, 3/7

p, q, r = 3/6, 2/6, 1/6 1/4, 2/4, 1/4.

5 (. 432).

$$7/9 \cdot 2/3 \cdot 4/5$$

(.434):

$$P_1 = 7/9,$$

5,

$$P_1 = 7/9,$$

(.435)

$$P(E_i|E) = P(E_i|E)P(E_i) : [P(E_i|E)P(E_i)], i = 1, 2, \dots, n,$$

$$= \{[P(E_i|E)^2]P(E_i) : [P(E_i|E)P(E_i)], i = 1, 2, \dots, n.$$

(.437)

Whitworth (1867/1878, . 151),
6/7, (. 437)

1/2.

6/7
]

(. 438)

10

Whittaker (1920)

1 000 001
1 000 000

(. 167)

(. 169 – 170):

$(n - p)$

n

?

1/2.

$$\int_0^1 x^{m+1} (1-x)^n v(x) dx \div \int_0^1 x^m (1-x)^n v(x) dx. \quad (1)$$

s

$(s + 1),$
 $(s + 1)$

$(m + n)$
 $(m + 1).$

$v(x) -$

$+ dx.$

$v(x) = 1,$

$$(m + 1):(m + n + 2). \tag{2}$$

$$(1) \quad (\ . 169 - 170). \tag{2}$$

m:(m + n).
J. R. Armstrong [

]

: 1)

$$. 2) \quad (\quad)$$

. 3)
[?].

1
3

(. 199).

2)

W. L. Thomson,
] A. E.

Sprague

(. 202):

1, 2, ...,

1,

1.

Govan (1920),

1893 .

3/4.

(6/7).

$$(m + 1):(m + n + 2)$$

(?).

$$(m + n)$$

m_1

n_1

m

n

dp

(?),

$$\frac{(m_1 + n_1 + 1)!}{m_1!n_1!} p^{m_1} (1 - p)^{n_1} dp.$$

$$\frac{m_1 + n_1 + 1}{m_1 + m + n_1 + n + 2}.$$

2,

(. 220)

:

?

1:2:1,

3:3:1,

(. 223)

:

)

(

[...].

3

(. 223)

:

$$C_{pM}^r C_{qM}^{N-r} = C_M^N p^r q^{N-r} \quad (p+q=1)$$

$$C_{pM}^r C_{qM}^{N-r} \div C_M^N = C_M^N p^r q^{N-r}$$

$$r = pN$$

$$C_N^{pN} p^{pN} q^{qN}$$

$$P = 1 \div \sqrt{2pqN}$$

$$P(x) = P \exp(-x^2/2pqN)$$

pN ,

$$\int_0^{pN} x P(x) dx + \int_0^{qN} x P(x) dx$$

$$\sqrt{pqN/2} [2 - \exp(-pN/2q) - \exp(-qN/2p)]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2pqN}}{N}$$

- (1867/1897, . xii) ; (. xxvi)

$p_i \neq p_i$

§ 5

$$\int_a^b (x-x_0)dx \div \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x-x_0)dx.$$

. 6

$$n - \frac{(m+n)}{2}$$

$$\frac{m}{n/(m+n)^5}$$

(. 133).

§ 12 . 9 ()

(. 253).

(. 267)

1657

6:

$b,$

$$(a+b)/2. [...]$$

(. 277),

()

n

m

$$[(m/n) - , (m/n) +] .$$

278).

1. [...] . . .

(von Plato 1994, c. 169).

(Kamlah 1983, . 240).

(1987, c. 110):

Kamlah

2. [...] von Plato (1994)

, Kamlah (1987)

(1983, . 243)

3. (10,)

. Keynes (1921; eBook 2014,
No. 32265, . 44)

4.

5.

6.

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12-

., . 40 – 57.

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. 14 (49), . 212 – 219.

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1877 .

(. 300),
 : n

? :

$$M = \frac{1}{n} \int_0^n x(n-x)dx = n^2/6.$$

. 316 ,

. 300:

r :

$$M = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{2}} 2r \cos d = 4r/ .$$

, . 300,

$$x^2 - ax + b = 0$$

c $a^2 - 4b, \quad b > 0.$
 (0, $\sqrt{2}/4$)
 $5/6.$

$$z = (x, y),$$

. 301.

z

:

$$M = \frac{\iint (x, y) dx dy}{\iint dx dy}.$$

∴

∴ 311.

∴ 315. ()

()

- log x.

(325):

$$P = \frac{c^3}{r^3} - \frac{9c^4}{16r^4} + \frac{c^6}{32r^6}.$$

∴ c/r.

∴ 322. (m + n)

m p (p + q)

$$P = \frac{(p+q)!(m+p)!(n+q)!(m+n+1)!}{p!q!m!n!(m+n+p+q+1)!}.$$

(1879 - 1889/1936)

(m/n - p/q).

(1914)

(.323).

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Seneta . (2001)

(1999)

.(1999),

.682.

.(1914), a posteriori.

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(Johansen 1922/1929, . 355):

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11 1920 – 1924 .
(2009a).

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1990/2010).
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(2009b) 1921 . . . ,
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, 1914 . (
2013, § 16.1.3).

2000 . , ,
www.amitys.com/phpGedview/individual.php?
4 :

4 1895 .,
1950 . 1919 .
14 1921 . ,

$$= 1/2 [1/(2 - 1/s)]$$

$$= 1/2 \cdot 1/2 = 1/4$$

$$s = (s/2s)(s/(2s - 1))$$

$$P = \lim_{s \rightarrow \infty} P_s, s = \dots$$

§ 2.

(1), (2), ..., (k),
 2, ..., k N

1, 2, ..., N

N-

$$E x_1^{h_1} x_2^{h_2} \dots x_N^{h_N} \quad (1)$$

[]

(1).

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(1)

. 123 – 124. § 10.

6

(Q^2)

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1.

2.

$$Q^2 = 1.$$

$$F(1, 2, \dots, N) \quad (1, 2, \dots, N)$$

$$F =$$

1. Tchouproff Al. A. (1923).

h

2. (1918, . 216 – 219).

3.

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4.

5. Bortkiewicz (1917, c. 3): Die an der Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie orientierte [...] Betrachtung empirischer Vielheiten möge ich Stochastik(von zielen, mutmaßen) bezeichnet werden. (

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